

MLA Style for the List of Works Cited

Books and Other Nonperiodical Publications

The typical book or pamphlet entry consists of the following items:

1. Author's name
2. Title of the book (underlined)
3. Place of publication
4. Name of publisher
5. Date of publication

A Book or Pamphlet by a Single Author or Editor

Keillor, Garrison. Lake Wobegon Days. New York: Viking, 1985.

Leone, Daniel A., ed. Anorexia. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2001.

Two or More Books by the Same Author

Hansberry, Lorraine. A Raisin in the Sun. New York: Random, 1959.

---. To Be Young, Gifted and Black. Englewood Cliffs: Prentice, 1969.

A Book by Two or More Authors

Berry, Jason, Jonathan Foose, and Tad Jones. Up from the Cradle of Jazz: New Orleans Music Since World War II. Athens: U of Georgia P, 1986.

A Book with More Than Three Authors/Editors

Edens, Walter, et al., eds. Teaching Shakespeare. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1977.

A Book by a Corporate Author

American Medical Association. Complete Guide to Women's Health. New York: Random, 1996.

A Work in an Anthology

Lazard, Naomi. "An Answer to Your Query." The Norton Book of LightVerse. Ed. Russell Baker. New York: Norton, 1986. 52-53.

An Article in a General Encyclopedia

Knox, William J. "Nuclear Physics." World Book Encyclopedia. 2003.

An Article in a Reference Book

Durgin, Frank H. "Visual Adaptation." Encyclopedia of Psychology. Ed. Alan E. Kazdin. Vol. 8. New York: Oxford, 2000. 183-187. 8 vols.

An Introduction, a Preface, a Foreword, or an Afterword

Elliott, Emery. Afterword. The Jungle. By Upton Sinclair. New York: Signet, 1990. 342-50.

Cross-References

Atkins, Charles. "Changing Male and Female Roles." Schwarz 66-70.

Kilbourne, Jean. "Sex Roles in Advertising." Schwarz 211-15.

Anthology From Which Cross-References Were Taken

Schwarz, Meg, ed. TV and Teens: Experts Look at the Issues. Reading: Addison, 1982.

An Anonymous Book

New York Public Library Student's Desk Reference. New York: Prentice, 1993.

A Translation

Dostoevsky, Fyodor. Crime and Punishment. Trans. Constance Garnett. New York: Modern Library, 1950.

A Multivolume Work – One Volume Used

Churchill, Winston S. The Age of Revolution. New York: Dodd, 1957. Vol. 3 of A History of the English-Speaking Peoples. 4 vols. 1956-58.

A Multivolume Work – More Than One Volume Used

Churchill, Winston S. A History of the English-Speaking Peoples. 4 vols. New York: Dodd, 1956-58.

A Government Publication

United States. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Handbook of Labor Statistics. 1997 ed. Washington: GPO, 1996.

A Previously Published Article from a Journal/Magazine Reprinted in a Collection

Roberts, Sheila. "A Confined World: A Rereading of Pauline Smith." World Literature Written in English 24 (1984): 232-38. Rpt. in Twentieth-Century Literary Criticism. Ed. Dennis Poupard. Vol. 25. Detroit: Gale, 1988. 399-402.

Cole, David. "Standing While Black." The Nation 4 Jan. 1999. Rpt. in Gangs: Opposing Viewpoints. Ed.

Laura K. Egendorf. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2001. 101-104.

A Previously Published Essay from a Book Reprinted in a Collection

Ives, Ella Gilbert. "Emily Dickinson: Her Poetry, Prose and Personality." The Recognition of Emily Dickinson: Selected Criticism Since 1890. Eds. Caesar R. Blake and Carlton F. Wells. Ann Arbor, MI: U of Michigan P, 1964. 71-78. Rpt. in Poetry Criticism. Ed. Robyn V. Young. Vol. 1. Detroit: Gale, 1991. 79-80.

A Previously Published Article from a Journal/Magazine with a New Title in a Collection

Flink, Andrew. "Buck and His Creator Were Both Unfairly Jailed." Readings on The Call of the Wild.

Ed. Katie de Koster. San Diego: Greenhaven, 1999. 119-127. Rpt. of "Call of the Wild—Jack London's Catharsis." Jack London Newsletter 11. 1(Jan.-Apr. 1978).

A Previously Published Article from a Web Site with a New Title in a Collection

Cisneros, Henry G. "Mental Illness Contributes to Homelessness." The Homeless. Ed. Jennifer A.

Hurley. San Diego: Greenhaven, 2002. 72-77. Rpt. of "Searching for Home: Mentally Ill Homeless People in America." 1996. Urban Institute. <<http://www.huduser.org/publications/txt/essay10.txt>>.

Periodicals

The typical periodical article entry consists of the following items:

1. Author's name
2. Title of the article (in quotations)
3. Name of the periodical (underlined)
4. Volume number
5. Issue number
6. Date of publication
7. Page numbers

An Article in a Newspaper

Newman, Andy and Emily Yellin. "Hurricane Chases Thousands Inland." New York Times 30 Aug. 1999,

late ed.: A1+.

An Article in a Magazine

Adler, Tina. "Two Views of a Swamp." Science News 22 July 1995: 56-57.

A Review

Kaufmann, Stanley. "A New Spielberg." Rev. of Schindler's List, dir. Steven Spielberg. New Republic

13 Dec. 1993: 30.

An Editorial

McDowell, Gary L. "Clinton's Other Perjury." Editorial. Wall Street Journal 30 Aug. 1999: A27.

A Letter to the Editor

Doughty, George F. Letter. Morning Call [Allentown] 30 Aug. 1999, Easton, Northampton Co. ed.: A6.

An Article in a Microform Collection of Articles (Microfiche)

Kountz, John. "Robots in the Library: Automated Storage and Retrieval Systems." Library Journal Dec.

1987: 66-71. TOM 42J-0298.

Miscellaneous Print and Nonprint Sources including Primary Sources

The typical television or radio program entry consists of the following items:

1. Title of the episode or segment (in quotations)
2. Title of the program (underlined)
3. Title of the series
4. Name of the network
5. Call letters and city of the local station
6. Broadcast date

A Television or Radio Program

"Frankenstein: The Making of the Monster." Great Books. Narr. Donald Sutherland. Writ. Eugenie Vink.

Dir. Jonathan Ward. Learning Channel. 8 Sept. 1993.

"Shakespearean Putdowns." Narr. Robert Siegel and Linda Wertheimer. All Things Considered. Natl.

Public Radio. WVIA, Pittston, PA. 6 Apr. 1994.

A Sound Recording

Burnett, Frances Hodgson. The Secret Garden. 1911. Read by Helena Bonham Carter. Audiocassette.

Penguin-High Bridge, 1993.

Morrissey. Vauxhall and I. Sire Records, 1994.

A Film, Video Recording, or DVD

It's A Wonderful Life. Dir. Frank Capra. Perf. James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and

Thomas Mitchell. 1946. Videocassette. Republic, 1988.

Lord of the Rings: the Fellowship of the Ring. Dir. Peter Jackson. Perf. Elijah Wood. DVD. New Line

Home Entertainment, 2001.

A Performance

The River. Chor. Alvin Ailey. Dance Theater of Harlem. New York State Theater, New York. 15 Mar.

1994.

A Map or Chart

Adult Lifesaving Steps. Chart. n.p. : The American National Red Cross, 2003.

New York City. Map. Chicago: Rand, 1998.

A Painting, Sculpture or Photograph

Gogh, Vincent van. Sunflowers. 1888. The National Gallery, London. Art History. By Marilyn Stokstad.

New York: Abrams, 1995. 28.

Picasso, Pablo. Girl Before a Mirror. 1932. Museum of Modern Art, New York.

A Personal Photograph

Bushkill Falls, PA. Personal photograph by author. 27 Mar. 2002.

A Personal Observation, Experiment, or Survey

Phobia Survey. Pleasant Valley High School, PA. Personal survey by author. 21 Apr. 2004.

A Published Interview (from an online subscription database)

Vance, Connie. Interview with Mae McWeeny. "Mentoring: A Professional Obligation." Creative Nursing. 2002: 4. MasterFILE Premier. EBSCOhost. 13 Jan. 2004 <<http://web8.epnet.com>>.

An Interview Personally Conducted

Foss, Lukas. Telephone interview. 27 Jul. 2004.

Page, Oscar. Personal interview. 5 Mar. 2004.

A Cartoon

Adams, Scott. "Dilbert." Cartoon. Pocono Record [Stroudsburg] 15 July 1999: B4.

A Letter Received by the Researcher

Jordan, Barbara. Letter to the author. 2 Feb. 2001.

A Published Letter

Sherman, William T. Letter to James M. Calhoun. 12 Sept. 1864. American Civil War Primary Sources.

Ed. Kevin Hillstrom and Laurie Collier Hillstrom. Farmington Hills, MI: UXL, 2000. 127.

A Published Speech, Lecture, Address or Reading

Kennedy, John F. "Inaugural Address." Washington, D.C. 20 Jan. 1961. The Presidents Speak. Ed. Davis

Newton Lott. New York: Holt, 1961. 269-271.

Chronicle Guidance Career Publications

"Web Programmers." Chronicle Guidance. DOT 296. Moravia, NY: Chronicle Guidance, 2001.

Electronic Publications

A Work from an Online Library Subscription Service

The typical online subscription entry consists of the following items:

1. Author's name
2. Title of the article (in quotations)
3. Name of periodical (underlined)
4. Volume number and/or issue number
5. Publication information: date and page numbers
6. Database
7. Name of subscription service (vendor)
8. Name of Library, City, State
9. Date of access
10. URL

Accunet / AP Multimedia Archive

Degel, John. Winter Buffalo Herd. AP Photo/WestYellowstone News. AccuNet/AP Multimedia Archive.

Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 15 Nov. 2002 <<http://accuweather.ap.org>>.

Biography Reference Bank

"Ridge, Tom." Current Biography. 2001 Biography Reference Bank. Wilson. Pleasant Valley High

School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 23 May 2004 <<http://vnweb.hwwilsonweb.com>>.

COIN Career Library

"Architect." COIN Career Library. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 23 Feb. 2004

<<http://www.coin3.com>>.

CultureGrams

"Bulgaria." CultureGrams Online. 2004 Axiom. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA.

11 Aug. 2004 <<http://www.culturegrams.com>>.

EBSCOhost

Lanken, Dane. "When the Earth Moves." Canadian Geographic. Mar.- Apr. 1996: 66-73. MasterFILE

Premier. EBSCOhost. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 22 Oct. 2002

<<http://web8.epnet.com>>.

Facts.com

“Issues and Controversies: Racial Disparities.” Issues and Controversies On File. 13 Jan. 1996.

FACTS.com. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 11 Nov. 2002

<<http://www.2facts.com>>.

Grove Art Online

Rosenthal, Michael. “Gainsborough, Thomas.” The Grove Dictionary of Art Online. 2004. Oxford UP.

Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 31 May 2004 <[http://](http://www.groveart.com)

www.groveart.com>.

InfoTrac Databases:

Student Resource Center Gold

Dreyfuss, Robert. “The Cops Are Watching You: September 11 is Being Used as a Reason to Build Up

Police Intelligence Units.” The Nation. 3 June 2002: 12. InfoTrac Student Resource Center Gold.

Gale Group. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 29 Aug. 2004

<<http://galenet.galegroup.com>>.

Student Edition

Kindred, Dave. “The Game That Changed the World.” The Sporting News. 19 July 1999: 63. InfoTrac

Student Edition. Gale Group. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 29 Sept.

2003 <<http://web2.infotrac.galegroup.com>>.

Opposing Viewpoints

Witkin, Gordon and Jeannye Thornton. “Hate Crimes: A Growing Threat.” Ethnic Violence. Ed. Myra H.

Immell. Greenhaven, 2000. Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center. Gale Group. Pleasant Valley

High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 15 Oct. 2003 <<http://www.galenet.com/servlet/OVRC>>.

Lit Finder

“Explanation of Harlem by Langston Hughes.” Lit Finder. 2004. Roth Publishing. Pleasant Valley High

School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 22 Aug. 2004 <<http://www.litfinder.com>>.

MagillOnLiterature Plus

Baird, Jim. “My Papa’s Waltz.” Masterplots II: Poetry Series. 1992. MagillOnLiterature Plus.

EBSCOhost. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 3 July 2004

<<http://web8.epnet.com>>.

SIRS

Glenn, Jim. "The State of Garbage in America." Biocycle. Apr. 1999: 60-71. SIRS Researcher. SIRS Knowledge Source. Pleasant Valley High School Lib., Brodheadsville, PA. 2 Aug. 2004
<<http://sks18.sirs.com>>.

A Work from a Personal Subscription Service

"Cloning." BioTech's Life and Science Dictionary. 30 June 2004. Indiana U. America Online. 4 July 2004. Path: Research and Learning; Science; Biology; Biotechnology Dictionary.

An Article in an Online Periodical (Free, Non-Subscription)

The typical online periodical entry consists of the following items:

1. Author's name
2. Title of the article (in quotations)
3. Name of periodical (underlined)
4. Volume number and/or issue number
5. Publication information: date and page numbers
6. Date of access
7. URL

Lester, Toby. "The Reinvention of Privacy." The Atlantic Monthly. Mar. 2001: 27-39. 31 May 2004
<<http://www.theatlantic.com/issues/2001/03/lester-pl.htm>>.

A Document within a "Free" Web Site

The typical document within a web site entry consists of the following items:

1. Author's name
2. Title of the document (in quotations)
3. Title of the web site (underlined)
4. Name of the editor of the web site
5. Date of the latest revision
6. Sponsoring institution or organization
7. Date of access
8. URL

Butler, Josephine E. "Native Races and the War." Victorian Women Writers Project. Ed. Perry Willet. June 1998. Indiana U. 15 May 2002 <<http://www.indiana.edu/~letrs/vwwp/butler/native.html>>.

“The Surgeon General’s Report for Kids about Smoking: The Real Deal about Tobacco.” Tobacco Information and Prevention Source. 3 Apr. 2003. Centers for Disease Control. 3 May 2003
<<http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/sgr/sgr4kids/realdeal.htm>>.

An Entire “Free” Web Site

The typical web site entry consists of the following items:

1. Title of the web site (underlined)
2. Name of the editor of the web site
3. Date of the latest revision
4. Sponsoring institution or organization
5. Date of access
6. URL

Project Bartleby. Ed. Steven van Leeuwen. 2004. 4 Jan. 2005 <<http://www.bartleby.com>>.

Teen Reading. Young Adult Library Services Association. 2004. American Library Association. 4 Jan. 2005 <<http://ala.org/ala/yalsa/teenreading/teenreading.htm>>.

Personal Site

Lowenburg, Bill. Home page. 11 June 2004 <<http://www.epix.net/~lowenbur.htm>>.

Other Electronic Sources

An E-Mail Communication

Bright, Lisa. “Re: Zucchini Recipe Ideas.” E-mail to Thomas J. Brown. 22 June 2004.

Smith, Robert. E-mail to the author. 20 Aug. 2004.

An Online Posting

Treuil, Marilyn. “Magnets and Computers.” Online posting. 2 Aug. 1999. EDTECH. 31 Aug. 1999

<http://ericir.syr.edu/Virtual/Listserv_Archives/EDTECH/Aug_1999/msg00016.html>.

A Nonperiodical Publication on CD-ROM

Choices

“Accountant.” Choices 2003. CD-ROM. PA ed. Ogdensburg, NY: Bridges.com, Inc., 2003.

Encyclopedia Article on CD-ROM

Musser, Jay C. “Chocolate.” Grolier Multimedia Encyclopedia. CD-ROM. 2001 ed. 2000.