

2.2 Homework

Math I

p. 66 2 – 22 even

p. 67 18, 20



Find the product.

$$2. \quad -5a^3(4a^4 - 3a + 1)$$

$$-5a^3(4a^4) \quad -5a^3(-3a) \quad -5a^3(1)$$

$$-20a^7$$

$$+15a^4$$

$$-5a^3$$

$$-20a^7 + 15a^4 - 5a^3$$



Find the product. 4. $(3x + 1)(2x - 5)$

$$3x(2x) + 3x(-5) + 1(2x) + 1(-5)$$

$$6x^2 - 15x + 2x - 5$$

$$6x^2 - 13x - 5$$

6. $(6a - 3)(4a - 1)$

$$6a(4a) + 6a(-1) - 3(4a) - 3(-1)$$

$$24a^2 - 6a - 12a + 3$$

$$24a^2 - 18a + 3$$



Find the product.

8. $(8m + 7)(2m + 3)$

$$8m(2m) + 8m(3) + 7(2m) + 7(3)$$

$$16m^2 + 24m + 14m + 21$$

$$16m^2 + 38m + 21$$

10. $(2z - 7)(-z + 3)$

$$2z(-z) + 2z(3) - 7(-z) - 7(3)$$

$$-2z^2 + 6z + 7z - 21$$

$$-2z^2 + 13z - 21$$



12. $(n + 1)(n^2 + 4n + 5)$

$$(n + 1)n^2 + (n + 1)4n + (n + 1)5$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{n^3 + n^2} \quad \underline{\underline{+ 4n^2 + 4n}} \quad \underline{\underline{\underline{+ 5n + 5}}} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$n^3 + 5n^2 + 9n + 5$$



14. $(2s + 5)(s^2 + 3s - 1)$

$$(2s + 5)s^2 + (2s + 5)3s + (2s + 5)(-1)$$

$$2s^3 + 5s^2 + 6s^2 + 15s - 2s - 5$$

$$2s^3 + 11s^2 + 13s - 5$$



Simplify the expression.

16. $a(3a + 1) + (a + 1)(a - 1)$

$$\begin{array}{cccccc} a(3a) & + a(1) & + a(a) & + a(-1) & + 1(a) & + 1(-1) \\ \hline 3a^2 & + a & + a^2 & - a & + a & - 1 \end{array}$$

$$4a^2 + a - 1$$



18. $(m + 7)(m - 3) + (m - 4)(m + 5)$

$m(m)$ $+ m(-3)$ $+ 7(m)$ $+ 7(-3)$ $+ m(m)$ $+ m(5)$ $- 4(m)$ $- 4(5)$

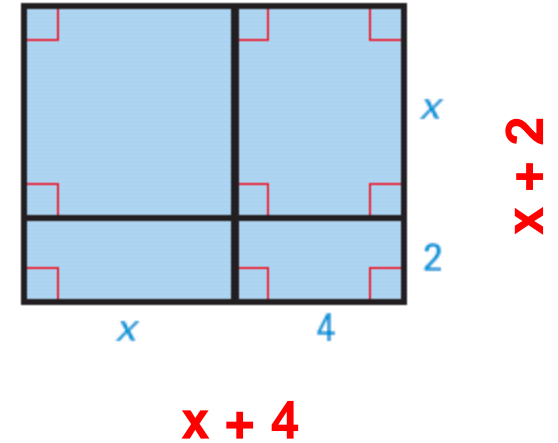
m^2 $- 3m$ $+ 7m$ $- 21$ $+ m^2$ $+ 5m$ $- 4m$ $- 20$

$2m^2 + 5m - 41$



Write a polynomial for the area of the model.

20.



Area = length X width

$$\text{Area} = (x + 4)(x + 2)$$

$$x(x)$$

$$+ x(2)$$

$$+ 4(x)$$

$$+ 4(2)$$

$$x^2$$

$$+ 2x$$

$$+ 4x$$

$$+ 8$$

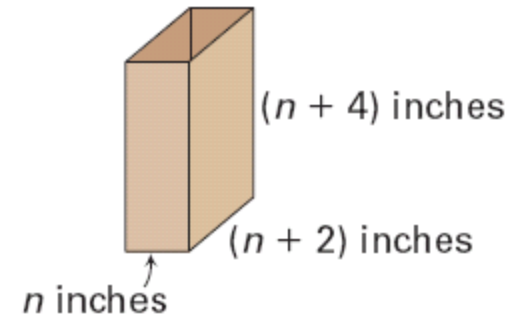
$$x^2 + 6x + 8$$



22. **Shipping** A box used for shipping is shown at the right.

- a. Write a polynomial that represents the area of the base of the box. **Area = length X width**

$$\begin{aligned} &= (n + 2)(n) \\ &= n^2 + 2n \end{aligned}$$



- b. Write a polynomial that represents the volume of the box. **Volume = length • width • height**

$$\begin{aligned} &= (n^2 + 2n)(n + 4) \\ &= (n^2)(n) + (n^2)(4) + (2n)(n) + (2n)(4) \\ &= n^3 + 4n^2 + 2n^2 + 8n = n^3 + 6n^2 + 8n \end{aligned}$$

- c. What is the volume if the length of the shortest side is 8 inches?

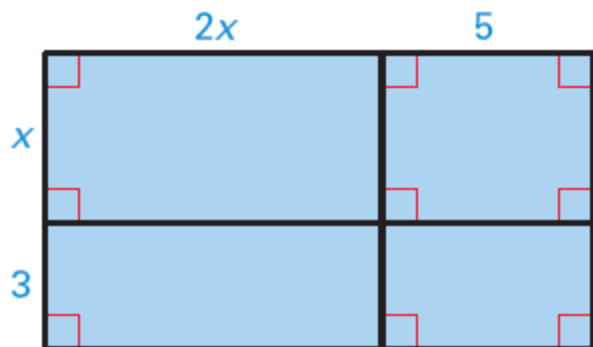
$$= (8)^3 + 6(8)^2 + 8(8) = 512 + 6(64) + 64$$

$$= 512 + 384 + 64 = 960 \text{ in}^3$$



Write a polynomial for the area of the model.

18.



Area = length X width

Area = $(2x + 5)(x + 3)$

$$2x(x)$$

$$+ 2x(3)$$

$$+ 5(x)$$

$$+ 5(3)$$

$$2x^2$$

$$+ 6x$$

$$+ 5x$$

$$+ 15$$

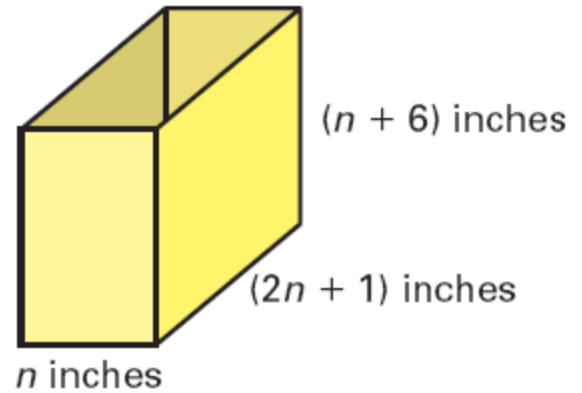
$$2x^2 + 11x + 15$$



20. **Gifts** An open gift box is shown at the right.

- a. Write a polynomial that represents the area of the base of the box.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \text{length} \times \text{width} \\ &= (2n + 1)(n) = 2n^2 + n \end{aligned}$$



- b. Write a polynomial that represents the volume of the box.

$$\text{Volume} = \text{length} \cdot \text{width} \cdot \text{height}$$

$$= (2n^2 + n)(n + 6)$$

$$= (2n^2)(n) + (2n^2)(6) + (n)(n) + (n)(6)$$

$$= 2n^3 + 12n^2 + n^2 + 6n = 2n^3 + 13n^2 + 6n$$

- c. Write a polynomial for the area of the base if the length and width increase by 4.

$$= 2(4)^3 + 13(4)^2 + 6(4)$$

$$2(64) + 13(16) + 24$$

$$= 128 + 208 + 24 = 360 \text{ in}^3$$

