

Chapter 24 Notes: The Transformation of Europe	
Section 1 group assignment: "The Fragmentation of Western Christendom"	Directions:
Group 1: <i>The Protestant Reformation</i> Ena, Shannon, Connor, Emily	1) Summarize the vocab from the margins.
Group 2: <i>The Catholic Reformation</i> Angelica, Amelia, Ashley, Rebecca	2) Create 2 test questions from your material.
Group 3: <i>Witch Hunts and Religious Wars</i> Heather, Mary Kate, Sally, Kate	3) Explain your material to the class.

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Group 1: The Protestant Reformation	
Martin Luther	attacked Rome Lutherans Prot. reform.
Reform outside Germany	Switz, Italy, Spain
John Calvin	Geneva Calvinists

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Group 2: The Catholic Reformation	
Why reform?	to counter Protestant reform. Distinction between Protestants. Persuade return to the church. Strengthen spirituality and commitment.
① The Council of Trent	1545-1563 address doctrine + scrip.
② St. Ignatius Loyola	Founder 1491-1556
The Society of Jesus	Soldier → religious missionaries discipline, education
	<u>Jesuits</u>

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Group 3: Witch Hunts and Religious Wars	
Witch Hunting	110,000 put on trial. Mostly women. Died by hanging or burning. Suspected to be witches that had relations with the devil!!! 😊
Religious Wars	Between the Protestants & the Roman Catholics. Spain tried to convert many countries, like England, to convert. Other countries that fought include the Netherlands & France. Motives were spiritual & economical.
Thirty Years' War	How Roman Emperor forced Catholics to the Roman Catholic Church caused deaths of 1/3 of German population!
	1) How many "witches" died? And how?

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