

What was
the North like
before the Civil
War?

The North was mainly
an urban society where
people held jobs.



What was
the South like
before the Civil
War?

The South was primarily
an agricultural society
in which people lived in
small villages and on
farms and plantations.



What was
the North like
economically?

The North was a
manufacturing region, and
its people favored tariffs
that protected factory
owners and workers from
foreign competition.



What was
the South like
economically?

Southerners opposed tariffs
that would cause prices of
manufactured goods to
increase. Planters were also
concerned that England might
stop buying cotton from the
South if tariffs were added.



What is a
tariff?

tax on imported goods



What was the big
constitutional conflict
between the North
and the South?

A major conflict was
states' rights, which the
South favored versus
strong central
government which the
North favored.



What is considered
a main reason
of the Civil War?

slavery



How did the South
feel about slavery?

Southerners felt that
the abolition of slavery
would destroy their
region's economy.



How did the North
feel about slavery?

Northerners felt that
slavery should
be abolished for
moral reasons.



How did the South
feel about the
federal
government?

Southerners felt that
they had the power
to declare any
national law illegal.



How did the North
feel about the
federal
government?

Northerners believed
that the
national government's
power was supreme over
that of the states.



What were the four
dividing issues
between the North
and South that
led to the Civil War?

Slavery, economical,
cultural and
Constitutional issues
divided the
North and the South.



What was the
Missouri
Compromise?

Missouri was
a slave state
and Maine was
a free state



When did the
Missouri
Compromise
occur?

1820



What was the
Compromise of
1850?

California was
a free state and the
Southwest territories
could decide
about slavery.



What was the
Kansas-Nebraska
Act?

People decided
the slavery issue
(popular sovereignty)



What was
popular sovereignty?

people have the decision
by voting



What is
secession?

to leave being a part of



What happened to start the Civil War?

Following Lincoln's election, the Southern states seceded from the Union. Confederate forces attacked Fort Sumter, in South Carolina, marking the beginning of the Civil War.



How did Lincoln and other Northerners feel about secession?

Lincoln and many Northerners believed that the United States was one nation that could not be separated or divided.



How did Southerners feel about secession?

Most Southerners believed that states had freely created and joined the Union and could freely leave it.



How many Southern states seceded from the Union?

eleven



What states were Border States (slave states) that stayed in the Union?

Delaware
Kentucky
Maryland
Missouri



How many states were free states?

twenty



What new state
was formed
at the beginning
of the Civil War?

West Virginia
(Western counties of
Virginia that refused to
secede from the Union)



When did Lincoln say
that the Civil War was
to preserve a
government
"of the people, by the
people and for the

the
Gettysburg Address



What were some
important ideas of
President Lincoln?

- *President of U.S.
- *opposed spread of slavery
- *issued the
Emancipation Proclamation
- *determined to preserve the Union
by force, if necessary
- *believed the U.S. was one nation,
not a collection of
independent states



Who was the
president of the
Confederate States
of America?

Jefferson Davis



Who was the
general of the Union
army that defeated
Lee?

Ulysses S. Grant



Who was the leader of the
Army of Northern Virginia
and was also offered
command of the Union forces
at the beginning of the war
but chose not to fight
against Virginia?

Robert E. Lee



What were some ideas of Robert E. Lee?

*opposed secession, but did not believe that the Union should be held together by force

*urged Southerners to accept defeat at the end of the war and reunite as Americans when some wanted to fight on



Who was a skilled Confederate general from Virginia?

Thomas "Stonewall" Jackson



Who was a former slave who escaped to the North and became an abolitionist?

Frederick Douglass



Where were the first shots fired of the Civil War?

Fort Sumter



What was the first major battle of the Civil War?

the First Battle of Manassas (Bull Run)



What made freeing the slaves the focus of the war?

The Emancipation Proclamation - many freed slaves joined the Union army



What divided the South and gave the North control of the Mississippi

Battle of Vicksburg



What was the turning point of the war?

Battle of Gettysburg



What happened to end the Civil War?

Lee's surrender to Grant at Appomattox Courthouse in 1865



One of the four deciding factors in winning the Civil War?
(Savannah, Charleston, New Orleans)

Union blockade of Southern ports



One of the four deciding factors in winning the Civil War?
(Vicksburg)

Control of the Mississippi River



One of the four deciding factors in winning the Civil War?
(Richmond, Washington, DC)

battle locations influenced by the struggle to capture capital cities



One of the four
deciding factors in
winning the Civil War?
(Gettysburg)

Control of high ground



An effect of the
Civil War was:
they were often
pitted against one
another

family and friends



An effect of the
Civil War was:
they became increasingly
younger and more poorly
equipped and clothed

Southern troops



An effect of the
Civil War was:
this was
a major killer

disease



An effect of the
Civil War was:
much of the South
was devastated at
the end of the Civil

burning of
Atlanta and Richmond



An effect of the
Civil War was:
this was often
brutal and man-to-
man

combat



How did the
Civil War
affect women?

Women were left to
run businesses in the
North and farms and
plantations in the South



An effect of the
Civil War was:
the collapse of the
Confederacy made
this worthless

Confederate money



Who was the
Civil War nurse
that created the
Red Cross?

Clara Barton



How did the
Confederate army
use African
Americans?

The Confederacy
used slaves as
naval crewmembers
and soldiers



How did the
Union army use
African Americans?

The Union moved to
enlist African Americans
as sailors early in the
war.



What were some
negative effects of
African Americans
during the Civil War?

- * paid less
- * discriminated against
- * served in
segregated units
under the command
of white officers



An African American who was a sailor and later Union naval captain, highly decorated for his feats of bravery and heroism and later became a Congressman after the War.

Robert Smalls



What banned slavery in the United States and any of its

13th Amendment



What granted citizenship to all persons born in the United States and guarantees them equal protection under the law?

14th Amendment



What ensured all citizens the right to vote regardless of race or color or previous condition of servitude?

15th Amendment



What guarantees equal protection under the law for all citizens?

13th, 14th and 15th Amendments



One of the Reconstruction policies for the South was: Southern military leaders could

hold office



One of the Reconstruction policies for the South was: they were able to hold public office

African Americans



One of the Reconstruction policies for the South was: they supervised the South

Northern Soldiers



One of the Reconstruction policies for the South was: African Americans gained equal rights

Civil Rights Act of 1866 - authorized the use of federal troops for its enforcement



What was a major problem of the Civil War?

Southerners resented northern "carpetbaggers", who took advantage of the South during Reconstruction

