

Name three motivations for exploration.

Economic  
Religious - spread of Christianity  
Competitions for empire and belief in the superiority of own culture



What were the economic motivators for exploration?

gold  
natural resources  
trade



Name four obstacles to exploration.

poor maps and navigational tools,  
disease and starvation,  
fear of the unknown,  
lack of adequate supplies



What were the accomplishments of exploration?

exchanged goods and ideas,  
improved navigational tools and ships,  
claimed territories



Who claimed the Southwest of the United States for Spain?

Francisco Coronado



Who established the French settlement of Quebec?

Samuel de Champlain



Who claimed the  
Mississippi River  
Valley  
for France?

Robert LaSalle



What did  
John Cabot  
explore?

eastern Canada



Where did  
Portugal explore?

the western part  
of Africa



Who conquered  
and enslaved the  
First Americans, and  
brought Christianity  
and disease?

the Spanish



Who established  
trading posts  
and spread the  
Christian religion?

the French



Who established  
settlements, claimed  
ownership of land,  
learned farming  
techniques from the  
First Americans and  
traded with them?

the English



How did the First Americans cooperate with the Europeans?

Technologies  
(transportation  
of weapons  
and farm tools)  
Trade  
Crops



What did the First Americans and Europeans have conflict about?

Land  
Competition for trade  
Differences in culture  
Disease  
Language differences



How did Ghana, Mali and Songhai become powerful?

By controlling  
trade in  
West Africa



How did the Portuguese influence trade in West Africa?

Portuguese carried goods from Europe to West African empires, trading metals, cloth, and other manufactured goods for gold

