

## What was the Louisiana Purchase?

When Thomas Jefferson bought land from France which doubled the size of the United States.



## What did Lewis and Clark do?

They explored the Louisiana Purchase from the Mississippi River to the Pacific Ocean.



## How did the United States get Florida?

Spain gave it to the United States through a treaty.



## How did the United States get Texas?

It was added after it became an independent republic.



## How did the United States get the Oregon territory?

It was divided by the United States and Great Britain.



## How did the United States get California and the Southwest territories?

War with Mexico



What was  
Manifest Destiny?

A belief that  
expansion was  
for the good  
of the country  
and was our right.



Name two  
overland trails  
used during  
western expansion.

Overland Trail  
Santa Fe Trail



Who invented  
the  
Cotton Gin?

Eli Whitney



How did the  
Cotton Gin  
affect  
American lives?

It increased production  
of cotton and thus  
increased the need  
for slave labor to  
cultivate  
and pick the cotton.



What did  
Cyrus McCormick  
and  
Jo Anderson do?

They invented  
the reaper.



How did the  
reaper affect  
American lives?

It increased  
the productivity  
of the  
American farmer.



Who invented  
the steamboat?

Robert Fulton



How did the  
steamboat  
affect  
American lives?

It provided faster river  
transportation that  
connected Southern  
plantations  
and farms  
to Northern Industries.



How did the  
steam locomotive  
affect  
American lives?

It provided  
faster  
land transportation.



What were the  
main ideas  
expressed by the  
Abolitionists?

Believed that slavery was:

- \* morally wrong
- \* cruel and inhumane
- \* a violation of the principles of democracy
- \* that slaves should be freed immediately



Name three  
important  
Abolitionists.

Harriet Tubman  
William Lloyd Garrison  
Frederick Douglass



What were the  
main ideas of the  
Suffrage

Women were deprived of:

- \* basic rights
- \* the right to vote
- \* educational opportunities
- \* equal business opportunities
- \* Limited in rights to own property.



When did the  
Suffrage Movement  
begin?

Before the  
Civil War



Who were three  
important leaders of  
the  
Suffrage

Isabel Sojourner Truth  
Susan B. Anthony  
Elizabeth Cady Stanton



What two factors  
influenced  
Westward  
Expansion?

Geographic Factors  
Economic Factors



Population growth in  
the Eastern states.  
Availability of cheap,  
fertile land.  
Economic Opportunity.  
Cheaper and faster  
transportation.

Factors that  
influenced  
westward migration.

