

Geography

geography	range	Canadian Shield
continents	fertile valley	Interior Lowlands
frequently	trade	Great Plains
location	transportation	Hudson Bay
physical	settlement	Rocky Mountains
characteristic	access	Alaska
broad	immigrants	Mexico
lowland	explorers	Continental Divide
harbor	gateway	Basin and Range
extending	inland	Sierra Nevadas
eroded	port cities	Cascades
horseshoe shape	arteries	Death Valley
erosion	industrial products	Coastal Range
carved	links	Pacific
glaciers	border	California
rock formation	route	Canada
flatlands	exploration	Atlantic Ocean
river valleys	North America	Mississippi River
gradually	South America	Missouri River
elevation	Africa	Ohio River
westward	Asia	Columbia River
rugged	Australia	Colorado River
directional	Antarctica	Rio Grande River
flow	Europe	Great Lakes
varying	Eurasia	Gulf of Mexico
elevation	Coastal Plain	Lewis and Clark
isolated	Appalachian	Spanish
mountain	Mountains	French

Native Americans

inhabited
present-day
arctic
characterized
mild climate
interior
grasslands
desert
cliffs
forested
harvested
crops
shelter
resources
environment
sod

Inuit
Alaska
Canada
Kwakiutl
Northwest
Sioux
Pueblo
Southwest
New Mexico
Arizona
Iroquois
Eastern Woodland
American Indians
First Americans

Exploration

motivating forces
economic
natural resources
trade
religious
competitions
empire
superiority
culture
obstacles
navigational
starvation
adequate
accomplishments
exchanged
goods
claimed
territories
discovery
conquered
cultural interactions
enslaved
trading posts
farming techniques
cooperation

technologies
conflict
differences
powerful
controlling
manufactured
Christianity
Spain
Francisco Coronado
France
Samuel de Champlain
Quebec
Robert LaSalle
Mississippi Valley
England
John Cabot
Portugal
West Africa
Ghana
Mali
Songhai

Colonization

colonies
established
economic venture
permanent
religious persecution
faith
interference
debtor's prison
experience
interactions
climate
terrain
rocky
soil
jagged
coastline
moderate
economy
industry
naval
craftsmen
social life
religious reformer
separatists
political life
civic life
town meeting
lowlands
bays

livestock
grain
varied
diverse
lifestyle
market town
humid
plantations
cash crop
slavery
mansions
indentured servants
counties
predominantly
labor
rich social culture
artisan
caretaker
house-worker
homemaker
contract
captured
shipped
property
rights
imposed
strict
trade
taxed

raw materials
obey
enforced
appointed
proprietor
legislatures
monitored
Roanoke Island
Lost Colony
Jamestown
Settlement
Virginia Company
Plymouth colony
Church of England
Massachusetts Bay
Colony
Puritans
Pennsylvania
Quakers
Georgia
New World
New England
Boston Harbor
Mid-Atlantic
South
Piedmont
Atlantic Coastal Plain
Church of England

American Revolution

world power
imposed
revenue
finance
maintaining
taxation
dissatisfaction
colonial
Parliament
representation
resented
strict
opposed
proclamation
hampered
natural right
liberty
created
protect
limited
specific
consent
philosophies
unalienable
pursuit
derives
duty
violates
surrendered

championed
cause
outspoken
inspired
patriotism
prominent
frame
journalist
patriot
colonist
massacre
taunting
protest
delegates
promote
armed conflict
turning point
victory
forces
treaty
advantages
defense
principles
support
leadership
Stamp Act
French and Indian
War
Parliament

Declaration of
Independence
King George III
Lord Cornwallis
British
Yorktown
John Adams
George Washington
Continental Army
Thomas Jefferson
Patrick Henry
House of Burgesses
Benjamin Franklin
Continental Congress
Thomas Paine
Common Sense
Phyllis Wheatley
Paul Revere
Boston Massacre
Boston Tea Party
Samuel Adams
Battle of Lexington
and Concord
July 4, 1776
Battle of Saratoga
Revolutionary War
Treaty of Paris

New Nation

weak
national
government
power
regulate
commerce
common
currency
regardless
executive
judicial
branch
federal system of government
separation of powers
structure
represented
population
legislative
constitutional
checks and balances
amendments
guarantee
favored
limits
development
political parties
proper
initiated

astronomer
surveyor
emerged
administration
respect
interfere
hemisphere
Articles of Confederation
James Madison
Virginia Pan
Congress
Senate
House of Representatives
Supreme Court
President
Bill of Rights
Constitution of the United States
Alexander Hamilton
Federalists
Democratic Republicans
Washington D.C.
Benjamin Banneker
Louisiana Purchase
War of 1812
James Monroe
Monroe Doctrine
Western Hemisphere

Westward Expansion

expedition
independent
republic
population growth
cheap
fertile
availability
economic opportunity
logging
steamboat
transportation
overland trail
manifest destiny
cotton gin
production
cultivate
reaper
productivity
locomotive
abolitionist
morally
cruel
inhumane
violation
democracy

suffrage movement
deprived
equal opportunity
campaign
Meriwether Lewis
William Clark
Texas
Florida
Oregon
California
California Gold Rush
Erie Canal
Oregon Trail
Santa Fe Trail
Eli Whitney
Jo Anderson
Cyrus McCormick
Robert Fulton
Harriet Tubman
William Lloyd Garrison
Frederick Douglass
Isabel Sojourner Truth
Susan B. Anthony
Elizabeth Cady Stanton

Civil War

issues
divided
nation
increasingly
urban
primarily
agricultural
society
manufacturing
tariffs
foreign
competition
illegal
supreme
compromise
popular sovereignty
secession
election
seceded
Union
Confederate
border state
free state
opposed
emancipation
proclamation
preserve

command
urged
reunite
firing
focus
turning point
influence
blockade
struggle
high ground
pitted
equipped
devastated
brutal
collapse
worthless
naval crewmembers
enlist
discriminated
segregated
units
honored
feats
heroism
North
South
Missouri Compromise

Maine
Missouri
Compromise of 1850
California
Kansas-Nebraska
Act
Abraham Lincoln
Fort Sumter
South Carolina
Jefferson Davis
Ulysses S. Grant
Robert E. Lee
Thomas "Stonewall"
Jackson
Battle of Manassas
(Bull Run)
Battle of Vicksburg
Battle of Gettysburg
Appomattox Court
House
Savannah
Charleston
New Orleans
Vicksburg
Clara Barton
Civil War
Robert Smalls

Reconstruction

provisions

bans

grants

citizenship

protection

ensures

regardless

previous

servitude

reconstruction

carpetbaggers

advantage

authorized

enforcement

supervised

amendment

Reconstruction