



COLONIZATION

Why was Roanoke Island established?	As an economic venture
What was the first permanent English settlement in the New World? When and why was it established?	Jamestown was an economic venture established in 1607.
Who established the Plymouth colony and why?	Separatists from the Church of England who wanted to avoid religious persecution.
What colony did the Puritans establish for the same reason?	Massachusetts Bay Colony was settled by the Puritans for the same reasons.
Where and why did the Quakers settle?	Pennsylvania was settled by the Quakers, who wanted to have freedom to practice their faith without interference.
Who settled in Georgia?	Georgia was settled by people who had been in debtor's prisons in England. They hoped to experience a new life in the colony and to experience economic freedom in the New World.
What was New England geography like?	Appalachian Mountains, Boston harbor, hilly terrain, rocky soil, jagged coastline
What was New England climate like?	Moderate summers, cold winters

What was the New England economy based on?	Fishing, shipbuilding industry and naval supplies, trade and port cities Skilled craftsmen, shopkeepers
What was New England social life like?	Village and church as center of life Religious reformers and separatists
What made up New England political life?	Town meetings
What was the Mid-Atlantic geography like?	Appalachian Mountains, coastal lowlands (harbors and bays, wide and deep rivers), rich farmlands
What was the Mid-Atlantic climate like?	Moderate climate
What was the Mid-Atlantic economy based on?	Livestock and grain, trading Unskilled and skilled workers and fishermen
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What was the Mid-Atlantic social life like?	Villages and cities Varied and diverse lifestyles Diverse religions
What made up the Mid-Atlantic political life?	Market towns

What was the geography of the Southern colonies?	Appalachian Mountains, Piedmont, Atlantic Coastal Plain, good harbors, rivers
What was the climate of the Southern colonies?	Humid climate
What was the Southern colonies economy based on?	Large farms/plantations, cash crops, wood products, small farms Slavery
What was the Mid-Atlantic social life like?	Plantations (slavery), mansions, indentured servants, few cities, few schools Church of England
What made up the Southern colonies political and civic life?	Counties
Describe the characteristics of a large landowner in colonial times.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lived predominately in the South • Relied on indentured servants and/or slaves for labor • Were educated in some cases • Had rich social culture
Describe the characteristics of a farmer in colonial times.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Worked the land according to the region • Relied on family members for labor
Describe the characteristics of an artisan in colonial times.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Worked as craftsmen in towns and on the plantation • Lived in small villages and cities
Describe the characteristics of women in colonial times.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Worked as caretakers, house-workers, homemakers • Could not vote • Had few chances for an education

<p>Describe the characteristics of an indentured servant during colonial times.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consisted of men and women who did not have money for passage to the colonies and who agreed to work without pay for the person who paid for their passage • Were free at the end of their contract.
<p>Describe the characteristics of a slave during colonial times.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Were captured in their native Africa and sold to slave traders, then were shipped to the colonies where they were sold into slavery • Were owned as property for life with no rights • Were often born into slavery (Children of slaves were born into slavery.)
<p>How did England impose economic control over the colonies?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. England imposed strict control over trade. 2. England taxed the colonies after the French and Indian War. 3. Colonies had to trade raw materials for goods.
<p>How did England impose political control over the colonies?</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Colonists had to obey English laws that were enforced by governors. 2. Colonial governors were appointed by the king or by the proprietor. 3. Colonial legislatures made laws for each colony and were monitored by colonial governors.