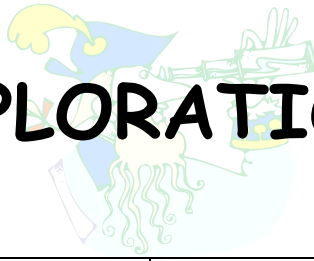


EXPLORATION



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| <p>1. Name three motivations for exploration of the new world.</p> | <p>Economic— Gold, natural resources, and trade Religious— Spread of Christianity Competitions for empire and belief in superiority of own culture</p> |
| <p>2. What were the economic motivators for exploration?</p> | <p>Gold, natural resources, and trade.</p> |
| <p>3. Name four obstacles to exploration.</p> | <p>Poor maps and navigational tools Disease/starvation Fear of unknown Lack of adequate supplies</p> |
| <p>4. What were the accomplishments of exploration?</p> | <p>Exchanged goods and ideas Improved navigational tools and ships Claimed territories (see individual countries below)</p> |
| <p>5. Who claimed the southwest of the United States for Spain?</p> | <p>Francisco Coronado</p> |

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| 6. What did Coronado explore? | The southwest of United States |
| 7. Who established the French settlement of Quebec? | Samuel de Champlain |
| 8. Who claimed the Mississippi River Valley? | Robert LaSalle claimed it for France. |
| 9. What did John Cabot explore? | Eastern Canada |
| 10. Where did Portugal explore? | The western part of Africa. |
| 11. What was the cultural interaction of the Spanish and the Native Americans? | The Spanish conquered and enslaved American Indians (First Americans), they brought Christianity to the New World, and they brought European diseases |
| 12. What was the cultural interaction of the French and the Native Americans? | The French established trading posts and spread the Christian religion. |

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| <p>13. What was the cultural interaction of the English and the Native Americans?</p> | <p>The English established settlements and claimed ownership of land, learned farming techniques from American Indians (First Americans), and traded with them.</p> |
| <p>14. How did the Native Americans cooperate with the European?</p> | <p>Technologies (transportation of weapons and farm tools) Trade Crops</p> |
| <p>15. What did the Native Americans and Europeans have conflict about?</p> | <p>Land Competition for trade Differences in cultures Disease Language difference</p> |
| <p>16. How did Ghana, Mali and Songhai become powerful?</p> | <p>By controlling trade in West Africa</p> |
| <p>17. How did the Portuguese influence trade in West Africa?</p> | <p>The Portuguese carried goods from Europe to West African empires, trading metals, cloth, and other manufactured goods for gold.</p> |